

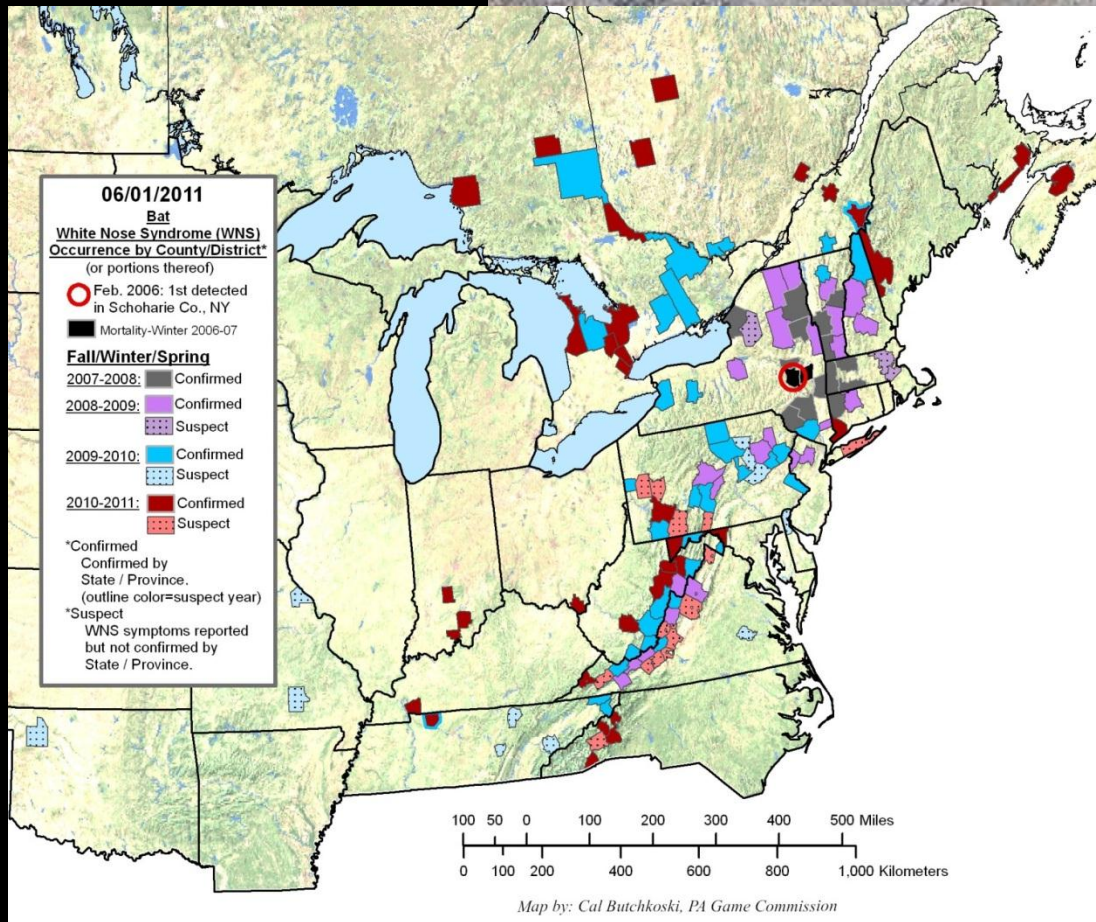
2011 NSS Convention

Special Session: Western Perspective on White Nose Syndrome

Convener:
Carl Bern



White-Nose Syndrome



Map of white-nose syndrome by county/district as of 06/01/2011.
Courtesy of Cal Butchkoski, PA Game Commission.



**Cave
Access**

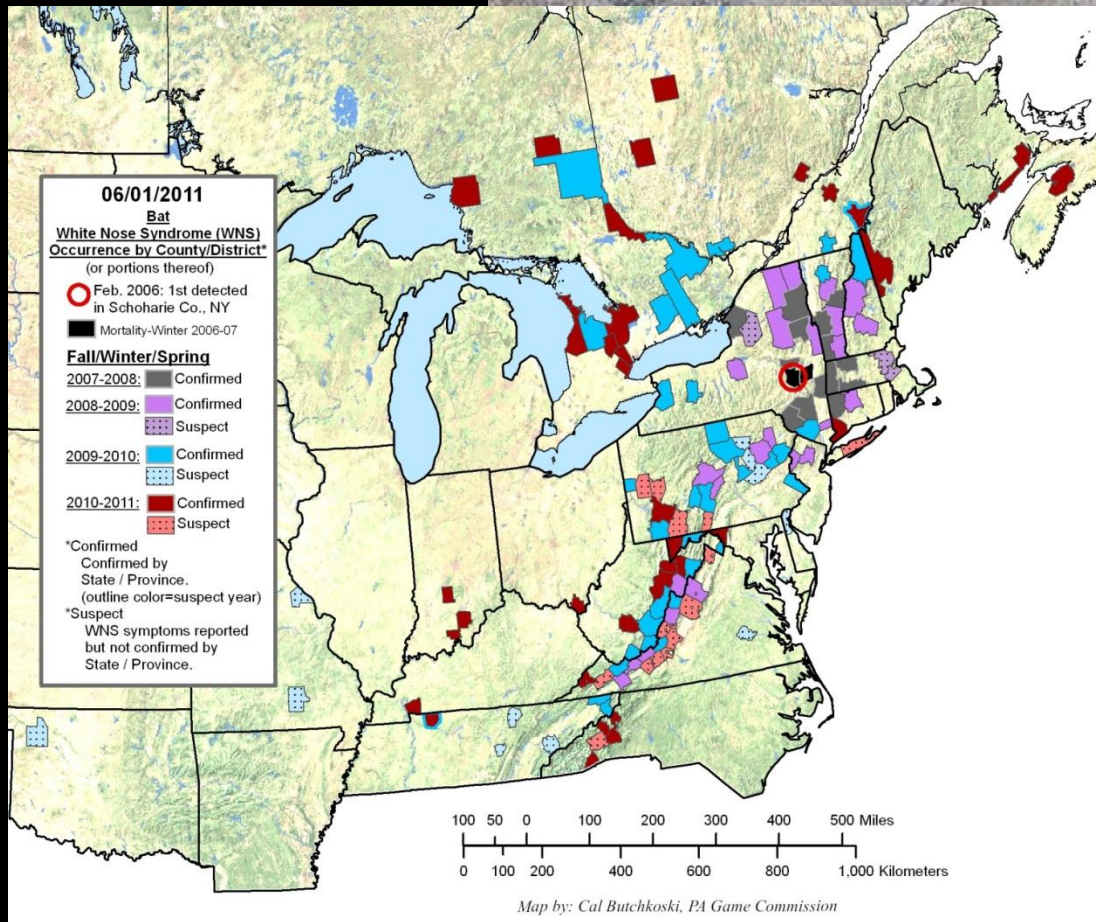


**Cave
Conservation**

**Science
Policy**

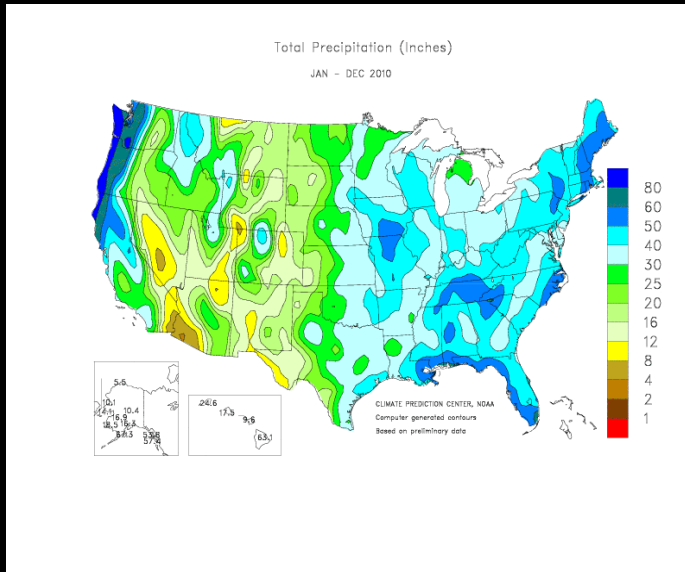
Judgment calls

White-Nose Syndrome

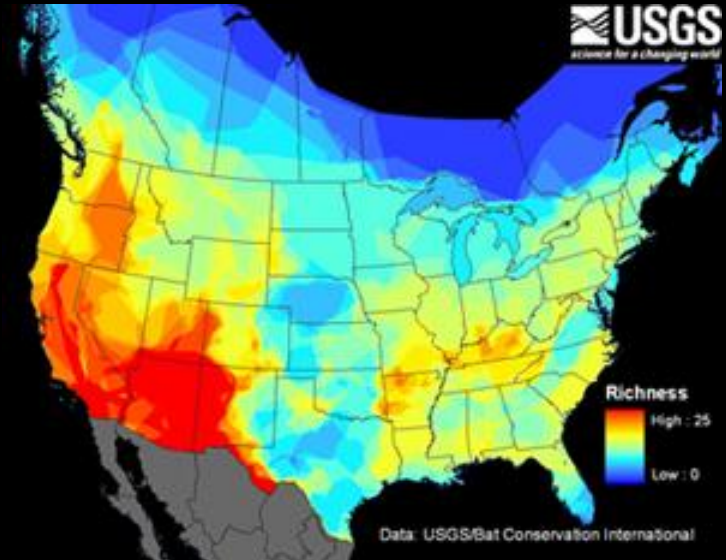


Map of white-nose syndrome by county/district as of 06/01/2011.
Courtesy of Cal Butchkoski, PA Game Commission.

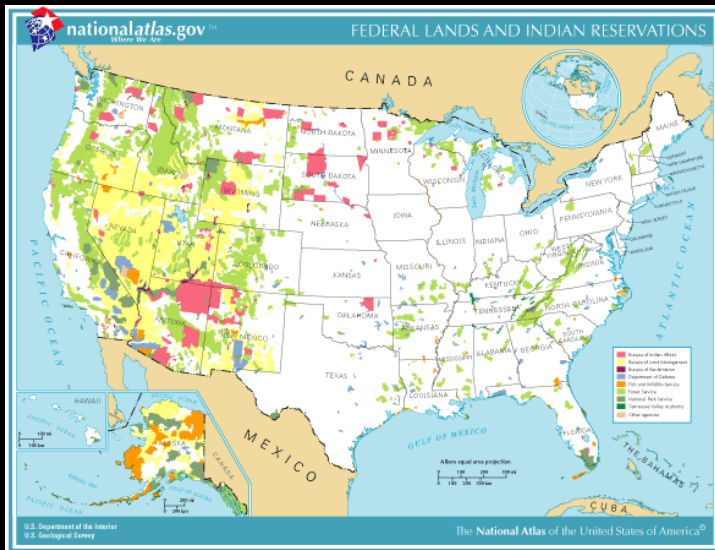
Climate



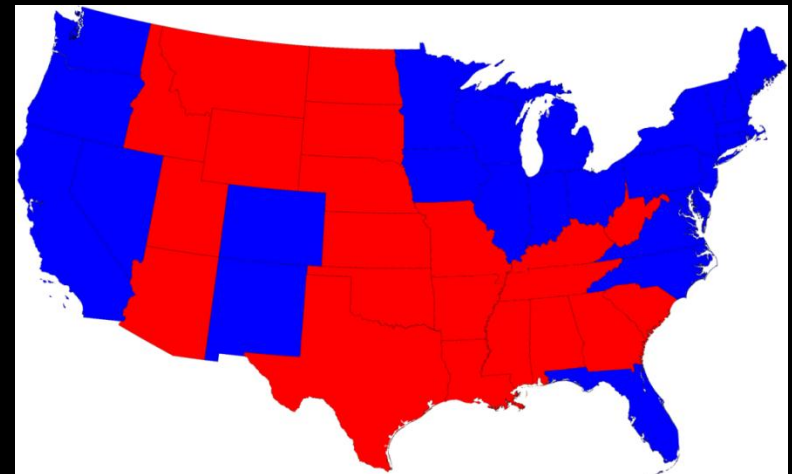
Bat ecology



Federal lands



Politics and attitudes



Unprecedented threat to bats

Unprecedented threat to cave access

Communication and cooperation